

## IPA list of common vowels, plus a couple consonants

i	heat
ɪ	hit
e	bait, made
ə	about, sofa
ɛ	bet, head
ɜ̃	bird, heard
æ	cat, laugh
a	French “la”
ɑ	spa, father
ɒ	British “hot”
ʌ	cut, love
ɔ	dog, soft
ʊ	book, put
u	ooze, prune
ʒ	rouge, vision
θ	thing, myth
ð	this, either
ŋ	sing, fling

ŋ Italian gn

dʒ judge

ç ich (“palatal”—more forward)

x ach (“velar”—farther back)